

Practical Dependently Typed Racket

Andrew M. Kent and Sam Tobin-Hochstadt
Indiana University

Practical Dependently Typed Racket

A natural next step in program specification

Andrew M. Kent and Sam Tobin-Hochstadt
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Once upon a time...

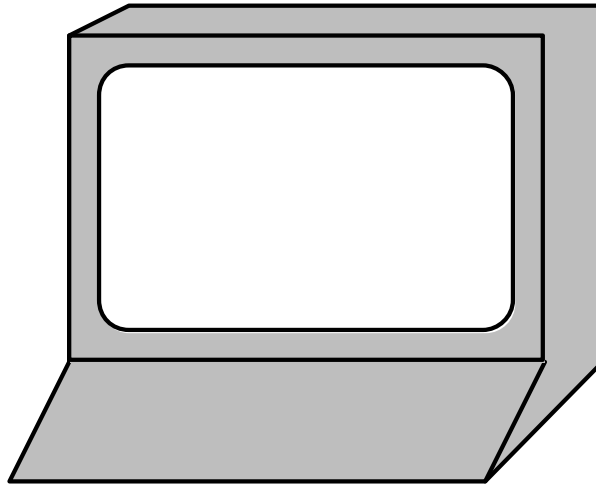
Once upon a time...

developer

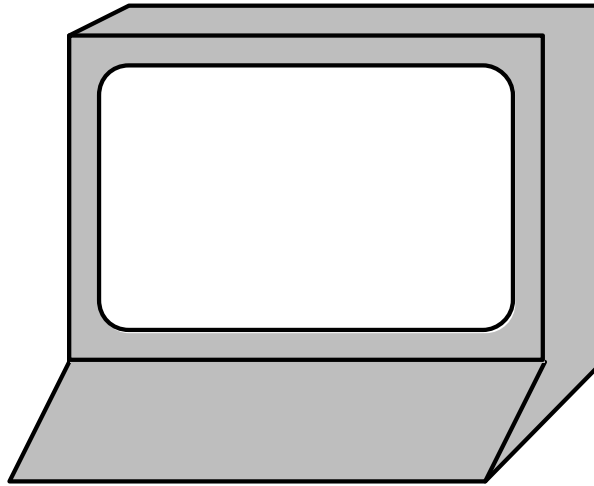


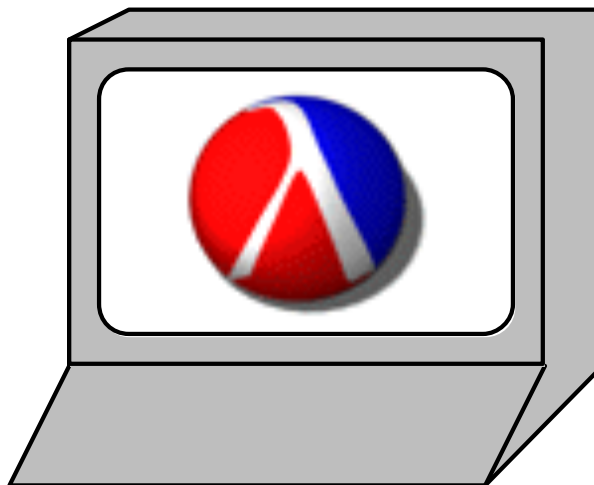
Once upon a time...

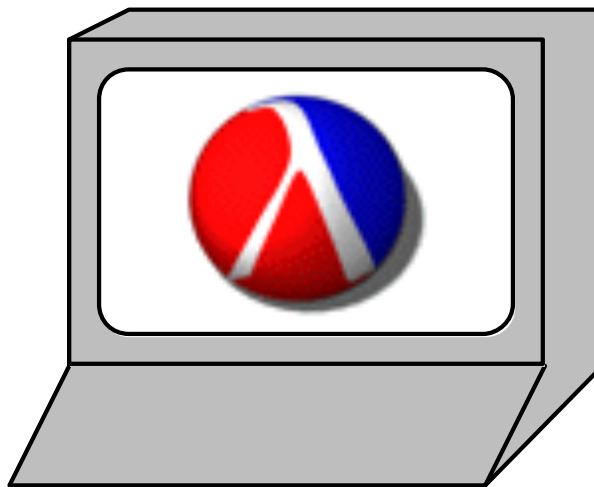
developer



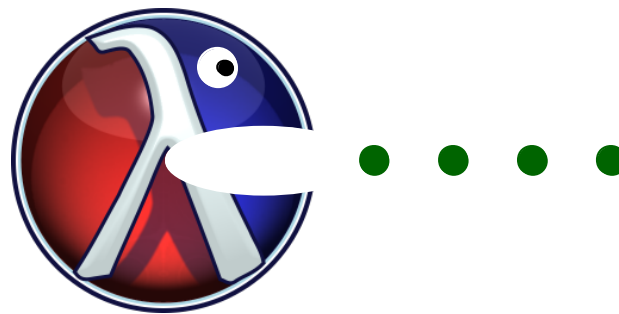
revolutionary game idea

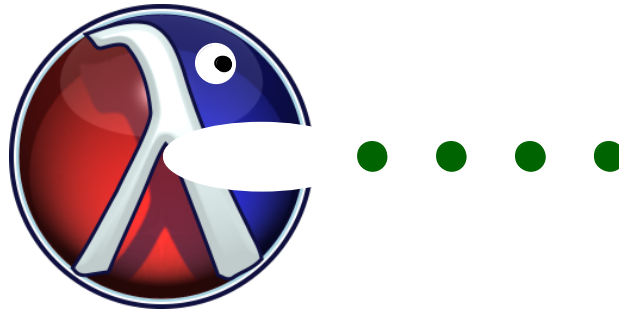
















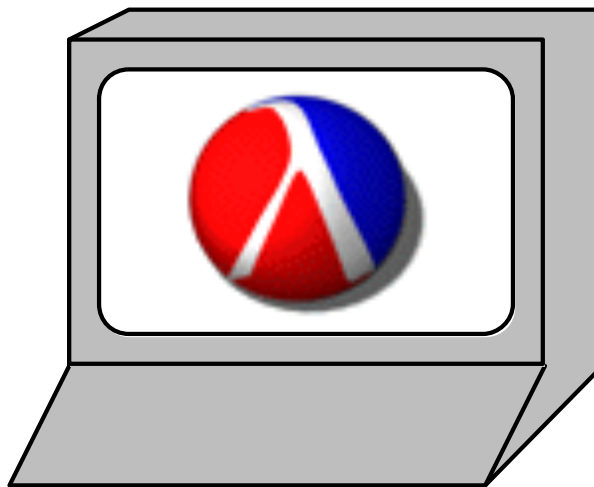




Rac-Man





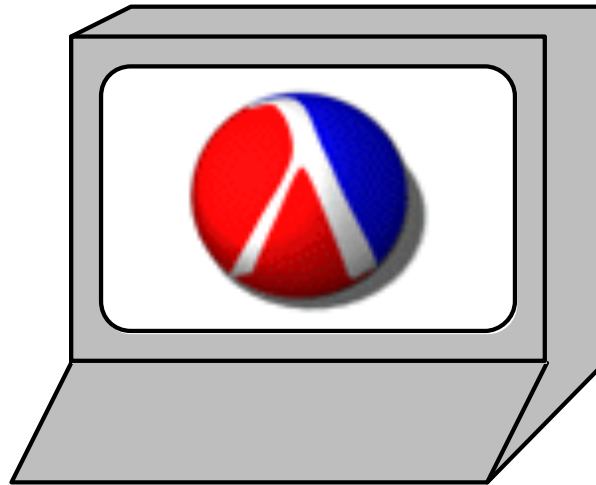


controls.rkt

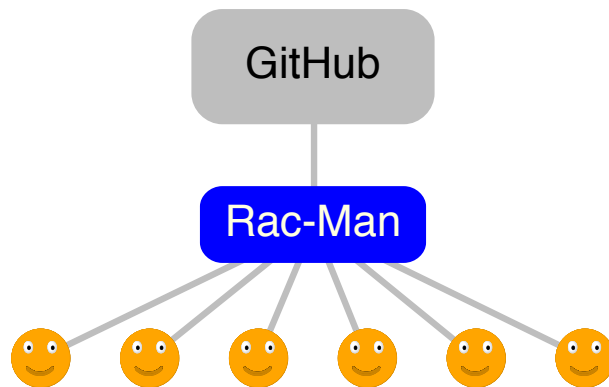
levels.rkt

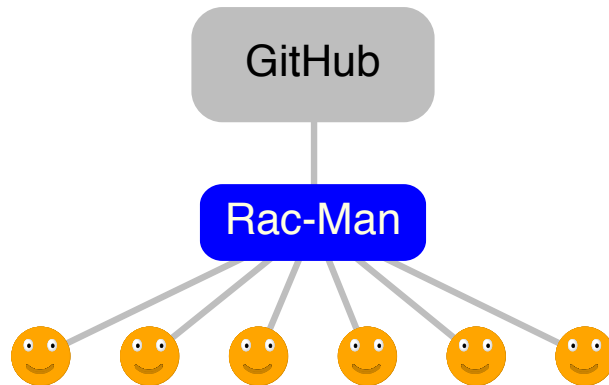
render.rkt

enemy-ai.rkt



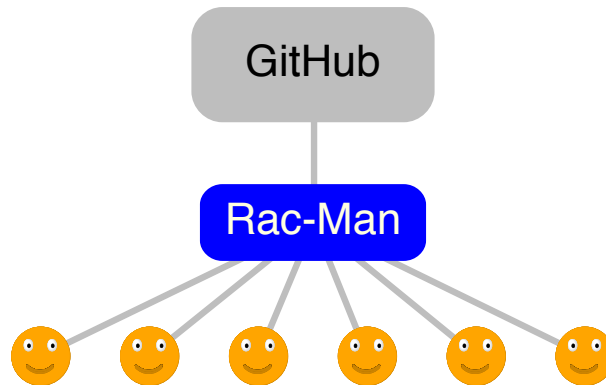
1 week later...





IDEA

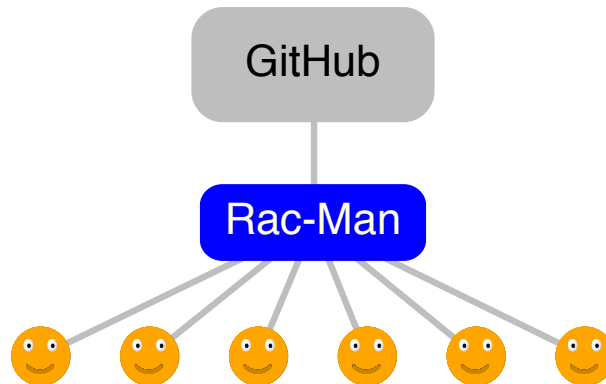
PULL REQUEST



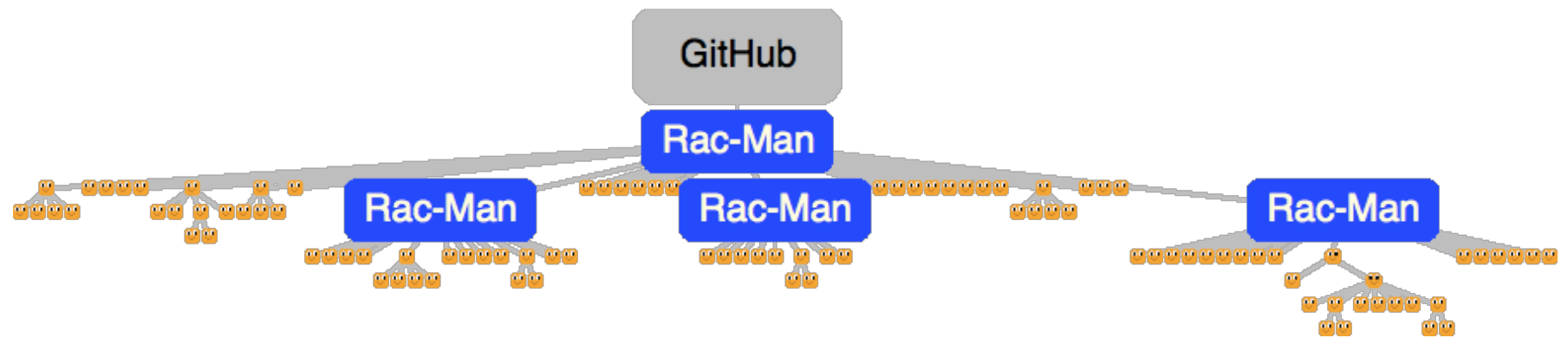
IDEA

PULL REQUEST

NEW FEATURE



more weeks later...

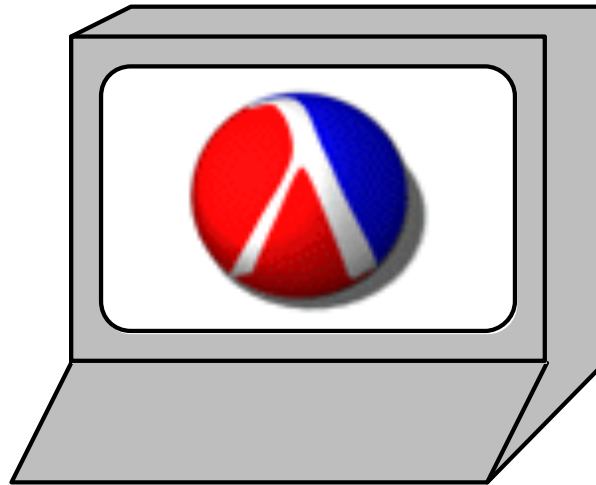


controls.rkt

levels.rkt

render.rkt

enemy-ai.rkt

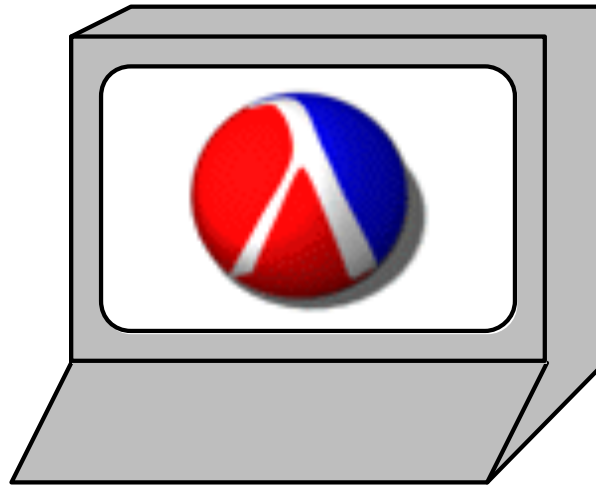


controls.rkt*

levels.rkt

render.rkt

enemy-ai.rkt

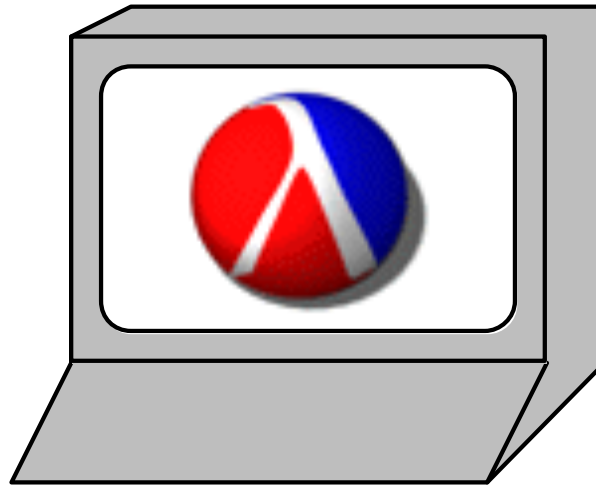


`controls.rkt*`

`levels.rkt`

`render.rkt*`

`enemy-ai.rkt`

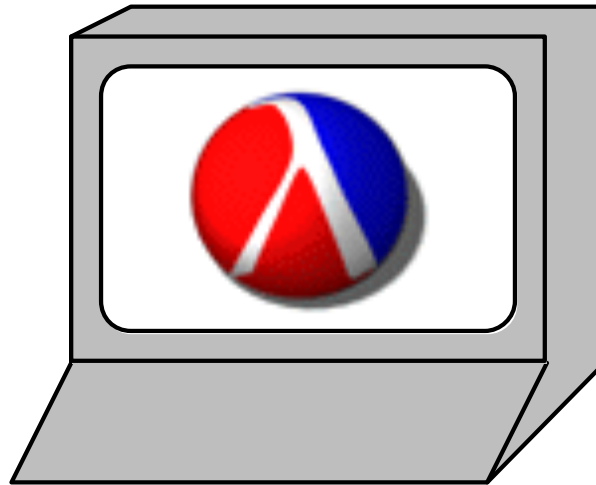


`controls.rkt*`

`levels.rkt*`

`render.rkt*`

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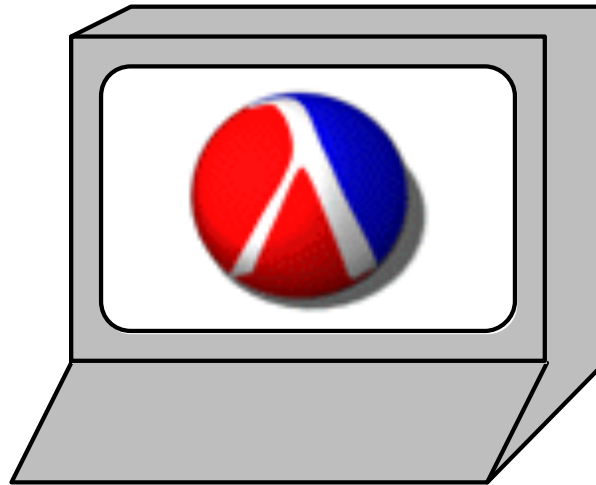


`controls.rkt*`

`levels.rkt*`

`render.rkt*`

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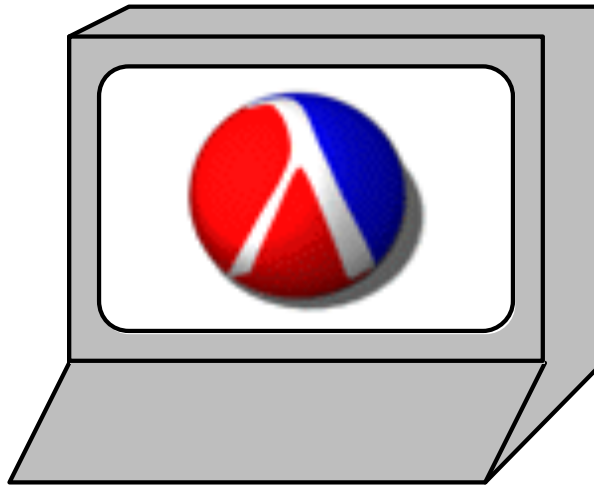
`modding-support.rkt`

`controls.rkt*`

`levels.rkt*`

`render.rkt*`

`enemy-ai.rkt`



`modding-support.rkt`

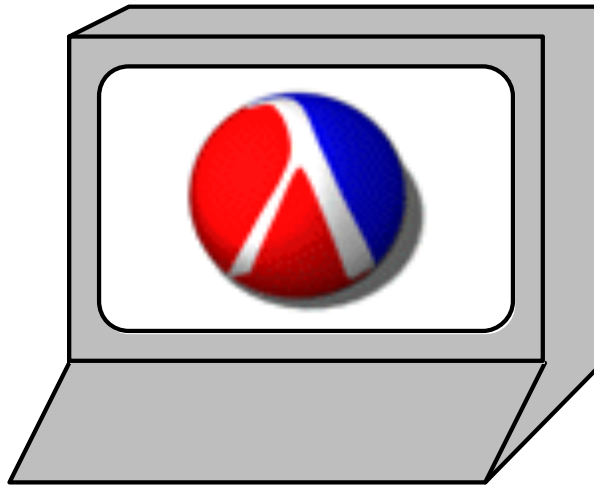
`mutliplayer.rkt`

`controls.rkt*`

`levels.rkt*`

`render.rkt*`

`enemy-ai.rkt`



`modding-support.rkt`

`mutliplayer.rkt`

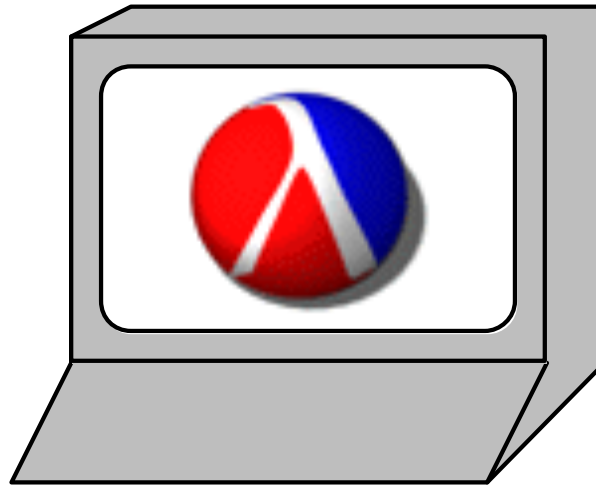
`map-editor.rkt`

`controls.rkt*`

`levels.rkt*`

`render.rkt*`

`enemy-ai.rkt`



`modding-support.rkt`


`mutliplayer.rkt`

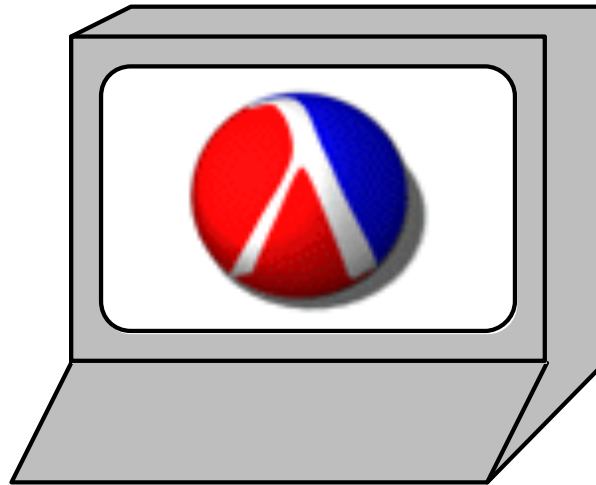
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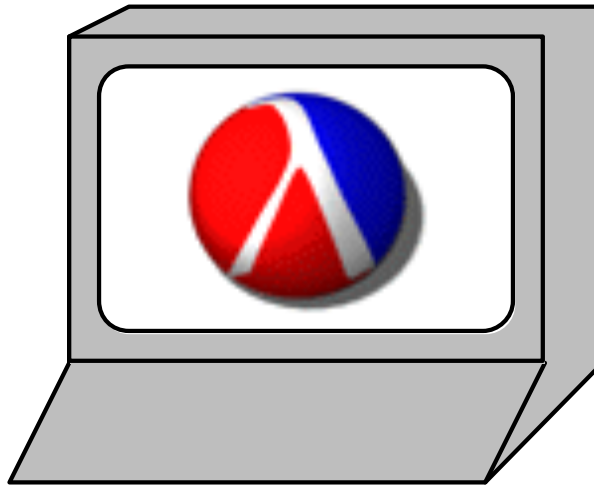
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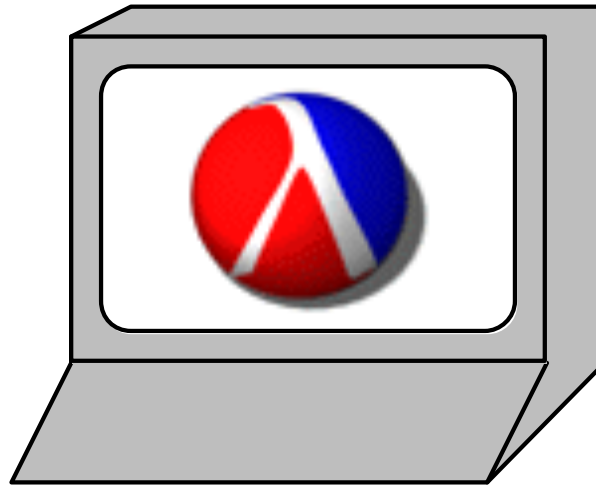
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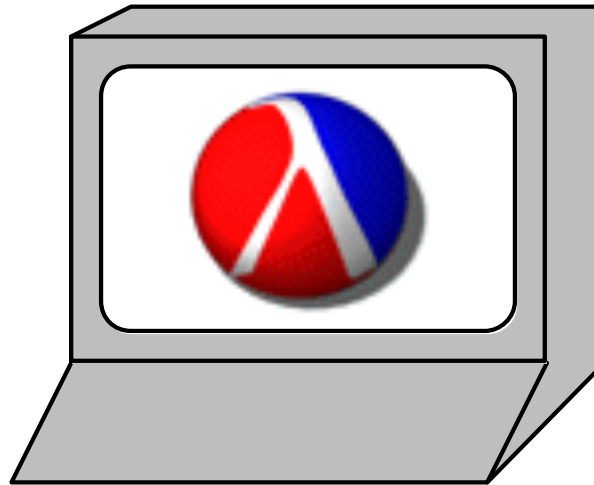
`map-editor.rkt`

 controls.rkt*

levels.rkt*

 render.rkt*

 enemy-ai.rkt

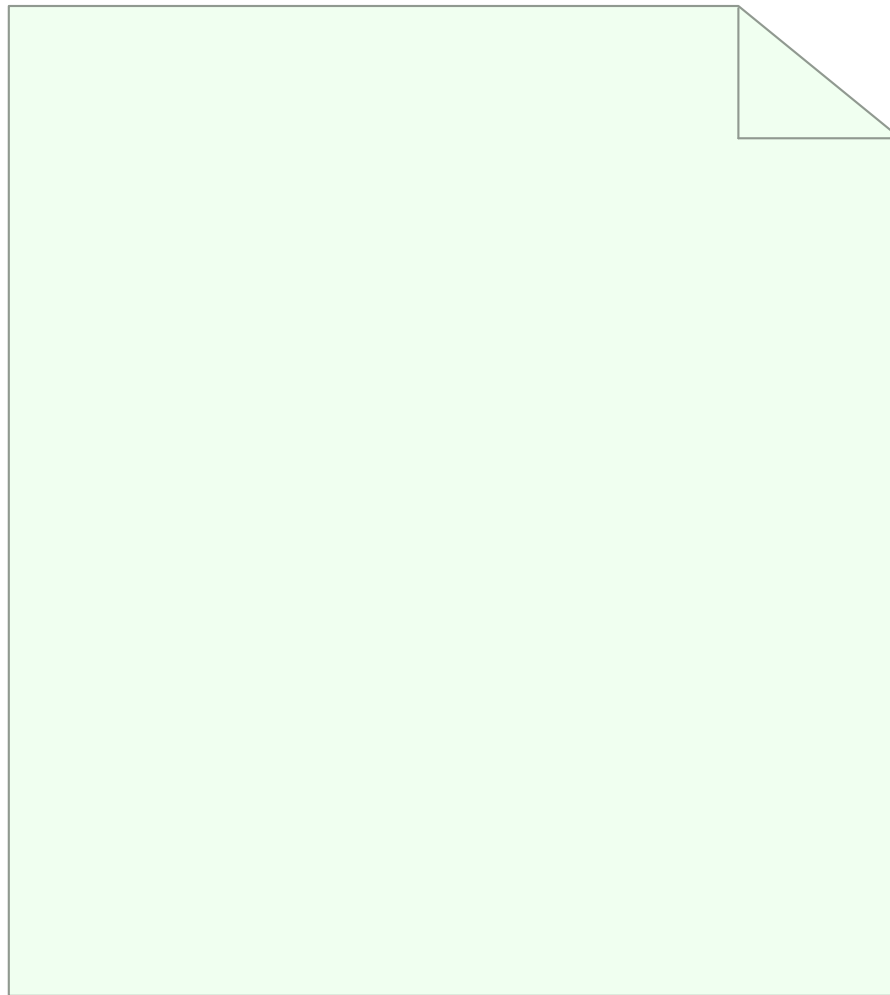


modding-support.rkt

 mutliplayer.rkt

map-editor.rkt







Technical Debt Repayment Plan



Technical Debt Repayment Plan
+ Refactor spaghetti code



Technical Debt Repayment Plan

- + Refactor spaghetti code
- + Write additional tests



Technical Debt Repayment Plan

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- + Write additional tests

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Technical Debt Repayment Plan

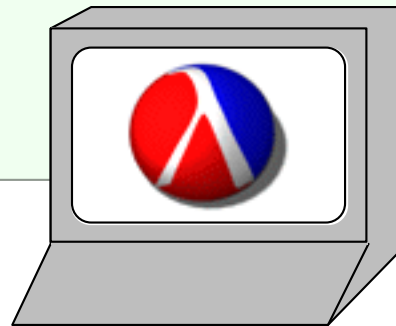
- + Refactor spaghetti code
- + Write additional tests
- .
- .
- .
- .
- .
- .
- + Make more of the specification ***explicit & enforced!***



Technical Debt Repayment Plan

- + Refactor spaghetti code
- + Write additional tests
-
-
-
-
-
- + Make more of the specification ***explicit & enforced!***

Help me help you!



Enforcing Specifications/Invariants

Enforcing Specifications/Invariants



Enforcing Specifications/Invariants

- Assertions within code.



Enforcing Specifications/Invariants



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```
(unless (invariant-met?) (error ...))
```

Enforcing Specifications/Invariants



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```

- Use Racket's contract system.

Enforcing Specifications/Invariants



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```
(unless (invariant-met?) (error ...))
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- Use Racket's contract system.

```
(provide/contract  
  [my-function (-> Int Int)])
```

Enforcing Specifications/Invariants



- Assertions within code.

```
(unless (invariant-met?) (error ...))
```

- Use Racket's contract system.

```
(provide/contract  
  [my-function (-> Int Int)])
```

- Use Typed Racket.

Enforcing Specifications/Invariants



Enforcing Specifications/Invariants



```
(define (render sprites locs)  
  ...)
```

Enforcing Specifications/Invariants



```
(define (render sprites locs)
  (for ([i (in-range (vector-length sprites))]
        ...))
```

Enforcing Specifications/Invariants



```
(define (render sprites locs)
  (for ([i (in-range (vector-length sprites))])
    (draw-sprite (vector-ref sprites i)
                  (vector-ref locs i)))))
```


Enforcing Specifications/Invariants



- Use Typed Racket.

```
(define (render sprites locs)
  (for ([i (in-range (vector-length sprites))])
    (draw-sprite (vector-ref sprites i)
                  (vector-ref locs i))))
```

Enforcing Specifications/Invariants



- Use Typed Racket.

```
(: render :  
  (Vectorof Sprite) (Vectorof Loc) -> Void)  
(define (render sprites locs)  
  (for ([i (in-range (vector-length sprites))])  
    (draw-sprite (vector-ref sprites i)  
                  (vector-ref locs i)))))
```

Enforcing Specifications/Invariants



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  (Vectorof Sprite) (Vectorof Loc) -> Void)  
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                  (vector-ref locs i)))))
```

Enforcing Specifications/Invariants



- Use Typed Racket.

```
(render (vector racman baddy1 baddy2)
        (list loc1 loc2 loc3))
```

```
(: render :
  (Vectorof Sprite) (Vectorof Loc) -> Void)
(define (render sprites locs)
  (for ([i (in-range (vector-length sprites))])
    (draw-sprite (vector-ref sprites i)
                  (vector-ref locs i)))))
```

Enforcing Specifications/Invariants



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  (for ([i (in-range (vector-length sprites))])
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Enforcing Specifications/Invariants



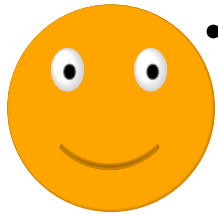
- Use Typed Racket.

```
(render (vector racman baddy1 baddy2)
        (list loc1 loc2 loc3))
```

Not a vector!

```
(: render :
  (Vectorof Sprite) (Vectorof Loc) -> Void)
(define (render sprites locs)
  (for ([i (in-range (vector-length sprites))])
    (draw-sprite (vector-ref sprites i)
                  (vector-ref locs i)))))
```

Enforcing Specifications/Invariants



- Use Typed Racket.

```
(render (vector racman baddy1 baddy2)
        (vector loc1    loc2))
```

```
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  (Vectorof Sprite) (Vectorof Loc) -> Void)
(define (render sprites locs)
  (for ([i (in-range (vector-length sprites))])
    (draw-sprite (vector-ref sprites i)
                  (vector-ref locs    i)))))
```

Enforcing Specifications/Invariants



- Use Typed Racket.

```
(render (vector racman baddy1 baddy2)
        (vector loc1    loc2))
```

No type errors! ...

```
(: render :
  (Vectorof Sprite) (Vectorof Loc) -> Void)
(define (render sprites locs)
  (for ([i (in-range (vector-length sprites))])
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Enforcing Specifications/Invariants



```
(: render :  
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```

Enforcing Specifications/Invariants



```
(: render :  
  (Vectorof Sprite) (Vectorof Loc) ~> Void)
```

Enforcing Specifications/Invariants



```
(: render :  
  (Vectorof Sprite) (Vectorof Loc)  
  ~> Void)
```

Enforcing Specifications/Invariants



```
(: render :  
  (Vectorof Sprite)  
  (Vectorof Loc)  
  ~> Void)
```

Enforcing Specifications/Invariants



```
(: render :  
  ([v1 : (Vectorof Sprite)]  
   [_  : (Vectorof Loc)])  
~> Void)
```

Enforcing Specifications/Invariants



```
(: render :  
  ([v1 : (Vectorof Sprite)]  
   [_  : (Refine [v : (Vectorof Loc)]  
                  ...)])  
~> Void)
```

Enforcing Specifications/Invariants



```
(: render :  
  ([v1 : (Vectorof Sprite)]  
   [_  : (Refine [v : (Vectorof Loc)]  
                  LOGICAL-PROPOSITION) ] )  
~> Void)
```

A logical proposition? Enforcing Specifications/Invariants



```
(: render :  
  ([v1 : (Vectorof Sprite)]  
   [_  : (Refine [v : (Vectorof Loc)]  
                  LOGICAL-PROPOSITION)])  
~> Void)
```


A logical proposition? Enforcing Specifications/Invariants



```
#lang typed/racket

Welcome to DrRacket, version 6.2.900.17--2015-
Language: typed/racket; memory limit: 1024 MB.
> number?
- : (-> Any Boolean : Number)
#<procedure:number?>
>
```

```
(: render :
  ([v1 : (Vectorof Sprite)]
   [_  : (Refine [v : (Vectorof Loc)]
                  LOGICAL-PROPOSITION)])
  ~> Void)
```

A logical proposition! Enforcing Specifications/Invariants



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Welcome to DrRacket, version 6.2.900.17--2015-
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(: render :
  ([v1 : (Vectorof Sprite)]
   [_  : (Refine [v : (Vectorof Loc)]
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  ~> Void)
```

Enforcing Specifications/Invariants



```
(: render :  
  ([v1 : (Vectorof Sprite)]  
   [_  : (Refine [v : (Vectorof Loc)]  
                  (= (vector-length v)  
                     (vector-length v1))))])  
~> Void)
```

Enforcing Specifications/Invariants



```
(render (vector racman baddy1 baddy2)
        (vector loc1    loc2))
```

```
(: render :
  ([v1 : (Vectorof Sprite)]
   [_  : (Refine [v : (Vectorof Loc)]
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Enforcing Specifications/Invariants



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(render (vector racman baddy1 baddy2)  
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Enforcing Specifications/Invariants



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  ([v1 : (Vectorof Sprite)]  
   [_  : (Refine [v : (Vectorof Loc)]  
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Enforcing Specifications/Invariants



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(: render :  
  ([v1 : (Vectorof Sprite)]  
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Enforcing Specifications/Invariants



```
(: render :  
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   [_  : (Refine [v : (Vectorof Loc)]  
                  (= (vector-length v)  
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~> Void)  
(define (render sprites locs)  
  (for ([i (in-range (vector-length sprites))])  
    (draw-sprite (vector-ref sprites i)  
                  (vector-ref locs i))))
```


Enforcing Specifications/Invariants



```
(: render :  
  ([v1 : (Vectorof Sprite)]  
   [_  : (Refine [v : (Vectorof Loc)]  
                  (= (vector-length v)  
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(define (render sprites locs)  
  (for ([i (in-range (vector-length sprites))])  
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Enforcing Specifications/Invariants



```
(: render :  
  ([v1 : (Vectorof Sprite)]  
   [_  : (Refine [v : (Vectorof Loc)]  
                  (= (vector-length v)  
                     (vector-length v1))))])  
~> Void)  
(define (render sprites locs)  
  (for ([i (in-range (vector-length sprites))])  
    (draw-sprite (unsafe-vector-ref sprites i)  
                  (unsafe-vector-ref locs i))))
```

Enforcing Specifications/Invariants



```
(: render :  
  ([v1 : (Vectorof Sprite)]  
   [_  : (Refine [v : (Vectorof Loc)]  
                  (= (vector-length v)  
                      (vector-length v1))))])  
~> Void)  
(define (render sprites locs)  
  (for ([i (in-range (vector-length sprites))])  
    (draw-sprite (📺 sprites i)  
                  (📺 locs i))))
```

Enforcing Specifications/Invariants



```
(: render :  
  ([v1 : (Vectorof Sprite)]  
   [_  : (Refine [v : (Vectorof Loc)]  
                  (= (vector-length v)  
                      (vector-length v1))))])  
~> Void)  
(define (render sprites locs)  
  (for ([i (in-range (vector-length sprites))] )  
    (draw-sprite (🌀 sprites i)  
                  (🌀 locs i))))
```



Enforcing Specifications/Invariants



```
(: render :  
  ([v1 : (Vectorof Sprite)]  
   [_  : (Refine [v : (Vectorof Loc)]  
                  (= (vector-length v)  
                     (vector-length v1))))])  
~> Void)  
(define (render sprites locs)  
  (for ([i (in-range (vector-length sprites))])  
    (draw-sprite (unsafe-vector-ref sprites i)  
                  (unsafe-vector-ref locs i))))
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Enforcing Specifications/Invariants



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(: render :  
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    (draw-sprite (safe-vector-ref sprites i)  
                  (safe-vector-ref locs i))))
```

Enforcing Specifications/Invariants



```
(: vector-ref :  
  ( $\forall$  (T)  
    (Vectorof T)  
    Int  
    -> T) )
```

Enforcing Specifications/Invariants



```
(: safe-vector-ref :  
  ( $\forall$  (T)  
    ([v : (Vectorof T)]  
      [_ : (Refine [i : Int]  
                    ...)] )  
    -> T) )
```


Enforcing Specifications/Invariants



```
(: safe-vector-ref :  
  ( $\forall$  (T)  
    ([v : (Vectorof T)]  
      [_ : (Refine [i : Int]  
                    ( $\leq$  0 i)  
                    (< i (vector-length v))))])  
  -> T))
```

Enforcing Specifications/Invariants



```
(: safe-vector-ref :  
  ( $\forall$  (T)  
    ([v : (Vectorof T)]  
      [_ : (Refine [i : Int]  
                    ( $\leq$  0 i)  
                    (< i (vector-length v))))])  
    -> T))  
(define safe-vector-ref ...)
```

Enforcing Specifications/Invariants



```
(: safe-vector-ref :  
  ( $\forall$  (T)  
    ([v : (Vectorof T)]  
      [_ : (Refine [i : Int]  
                    ( $\leq$  0 i)  
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    -> T))  
(define safe-vector-ref unsafe-vector-ref)
```

Enforcing Specifications/Invariants



Enforcing Specifications/Invariants



```
(: render :  
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   [_  : (Refine [v : (Vectorof Loc)]  
                  (= (vector-length v)  
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                  (= (vector-length v)  
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  (for ([i (in-range (vector-length sprites))])  
    (draw-sprite (safe-vector-ref sprites i)  
                  (safe-vector-ref locs i))))
```

What have we added to Typed Racket?

Enforcing Specifications/Invariants



```
(: render :  
  ([v1 : (Vectorof Sprite)]  
   [_  : (Refine [v : (Vectorof Loc)]  
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  (for ([i (in-range (vector-length sprites))])  
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```

What have we added to Typed Racket?

- Dependent Function Types

Enforcing Specifications/Invariants



```
(: render :  
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   [_  : (Refine [v : (Vectorof Loc)]  
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(define (render sprites locs)  
  (for ([i (in-range (vector-length sprites))])  
    (draw-sprite (safe-vector-ref sprites i)  
                  (safe-vector-ref locs i))))
```

What have we added to Typed Racket?

- Dependent Function Types
- Refinement Types (allow dependencies)

Enforcing Specifications/Invariants



```
(: render :  
  ([v1 : (Vectorof Sprite)]  
   [_  : (Refine [v : (Vectorof Loc)]  
                  (= (vector-length v)  
                     (vector-length v1))))])  
~> Void)  
(define (render sprites locs)  
  (for ([i (in-range (vector-length sprites))])  
    (draw-sprite (safe-vector-ref sprites i)  
                  (safe-vector-ref locs i))))
```

What have we added to Typed Racket?

- Dependent Function Types
- Refinement Types (allow dependencies)
- New Propositions! Linear inequalities (over integers)

Enforcing Specifications/Invariants



```
(: render :  
  ([v1 : (Vectorof Sprite)]  
   [_  : (Refine [v : (Vectorof Loc)]  
                  (= (vector-length v)  
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```

What does this buy us?

Enforcing Specifications/Invariants



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```

What does this buy us?

✓ More detailed specifications

Enforcing Specifications/Invariants



```
(: render :  
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```

What does this buy us?

- ✓ More detailed specifications
- ✓ Safe removal of things like integer bounds checks

Enforcing Specifications/Invariants



```
(: render :  
  ([v1 : (Vectorof Sprite)]  
   [_  : (Refine [v : (Vectorof Loc)]  
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(define (render sprites locs)  
  (for ([i (in-range (vector-length sprites))])  
    (draw-sprite (safe-vector-ref sprites i)  
                  (safe-vector-ref locs i)))))
```

What does this buy us?

- ✓ More detailed specifications
- ✓ Safe removal of things like integer bounds checks
- ✓ Dependently typed data structures

Enforcing Specifications/Invariants



```
(: render :  
  ([v1 : (Vectorof Sprite)]  
   [_  : (Refine [v : (Vectorof Loc)]  
                  (= (vector-length v)  
                     (vector-length v1))))])  
  
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```

What does this buy us?

- ✓ More detailed specifications
- ✓ Safe removal of things like integer bounds checks
- ✓ Dependently typed data structures
 - e.g. Red Black Tree

Enforcing Specifications/Invariants



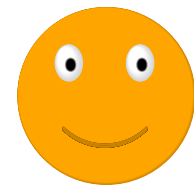
```
(: render :  
  ([v1 : (Vectorof Sprite)]  
   [_  : (Refine [v : (Vectorof Loc)]  
                  (= (vector-length v)  
                      (vector-length v1))))])  
~> Void)  
(define (render sprites locs)  
  (for ([i (in-range (vector-length sprites))]])  
    (draw-sprite (safe-vector-ref sprites i)  
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```

What does this buy us?

- ✓ More detailed specifications
- ✓ Safe removal of things like integer bounds checks
- ✓ Dependently typed data structures
 - e.g. Red Black Tree
- ✓ Amicable to extension beyond linear inequalities

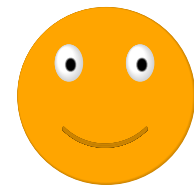
Are these dependent types 'infectious'?

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Are these dependent types 'infectious'?

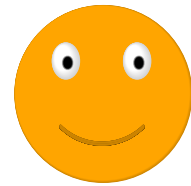
```
(: render :  
  (Vectorof Sprite) (Vectorof Loc) -> Void)
```



Are these dependent types 'infectious'?

```
(: render :  
  (Vectorof Sprite) (Vectorof Loc) -> Void)
```

```
(render A B)
```



Are these dependent types 'infectious'?

```
(: render :  
  ([v1 : (Vectorof Sprite)]  
   [_  : (Refine [v : (Vectorof Loc)]  
                  (= (vector-length v)  
                     (vector-length v1))))])  
~> Void)
```

(render A B)



Are these dependent types 'infectious'?

```
(: render :  
  ([v1 : (Vectorof Sprite)]  
   [_  : (Refine [v : (Vectorof Loc)]  
                  (= (vector-length v)  
                     (vector-length v1))))])  
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```

(render A B)



Are these dependent types 'infectious'?

```
(: render :  
  ([v1 : (Vectorof Sprite)]  
   [_  : (Refine [v : (Vectorof Loc)]  
                  (= (vector-length v)  
                     (vector-length v1))))])  
~> Void)
```

```
(unless (= (vector-length A)  
           (vector-length B))  
  (error "invalid lengths"))  
(render A B)
```



Are these dependent types 'infectious'?

```
(unless (= (vector-length A)
           (vector-length B))
  (error [invalid lengths]
         (vector-length A)))
[ _ : (Refine [v : (Vectorof Loc)]
            (= (vector-length v)
               (vector-length v1))) ]
~> Void)
```

```
(unless (= (vector-length A)
           (vector-length B))
  (error "invalid lengths"))
(render A B)
```



Are these dependent types 'infectious'?

```
(unless (= (vector-length A)
           (: render (vector-length B))
           (error [invalid (Vectorof Sprite)]
                  [_ : (Refine [v : (Vectorof Loc)]
                              (= (vector-length v)
                                  (vector-length v1))))])
~> Void)
```

```
(unless (= (vector-length A)
           (vector-length B))
  (error "invalid lengths"))
(render A B)
(unless (= (vector-length A)
           (vector-length B))
  (error "invalid lengths"))
```



Are these dependent types 'infectious'?

```
(unless (= (vector-length A)
           (: render (vector-length B))
           (error [invalid (Vectorof Sprite)]
                  [_ : (Refine [v : (Vectorof Loc)]
                              (= (vector-length v)
                                  (vector-length v1))))])
~> Void)
```

```
(unless (= (vector-length A)
           (vector-length B))
  (error "invalid lengths"
        (unless (= (vector-length A)
                    (vector-length B))
          (error "invalid lengths"))
        (render A B)))

(unless (= (vector-length A)
           (vector-length B))
  (error "invalid lengths"))
```



Are these dependent types 'infectious'?

```
(unless (= (vector-length A)
           (: render (vector-length B))
           (error [v invalid (VectorofSprite)]
                  [_ : (Refine [v (unless (= (vector-length A)
                                             (= (vector-length (vector v)
                                             (vector-length B))
                                             (error "invalid lengths")))]
~> Void)
```

```
(unless (= (vector-length A)
           (vector-length B))
  (error "invalid lengths" (unless (= (vector-length A)
                                     (vector-length B))
                                   (error "invalid lengths"))
        (render A B))
(unless (= (vector-length A)
           (vector-length B))
  (error "invalid lengths"))
```



Are these dependent types 'infectious'?

```
(unless (= (vector-length A)
           (: render (vector-length B))
           (error [invalid lengths]
                  (vector-length Sprite))
           [v : (Refine [v (unless (= (vector-length A)
                                     (= (vector-length v)
                                         (vector-length B))
                                     (error "invalid lengths"))
                                     ~> Void)]
```

```
(unless (= (vector-length A)
           (vector-length B))
  (error "invalid lengths")
  (unless (= (vector-length A)
             (vector-length B))
    (error "invalid lengths"))
  (render A B))
(unless (= (vector-length A)
           (vector-length B))
  (error "invalid lengths"))
```



Are these dependent types 'infectious'?

```
(unless (= (vector-length A)
           (: render (vector-length B))
           (error "invalid lengths" Sprite))
  [v : (Refine [v (unless (= (vector-length A)
                             (= (vector-length (vector-length B))
                             (vector-length (vector-length B))
                             (error "invalid lengths")))))]
  ~> Void)
```

We're not ready for that specific a type!

```
(unless (= (vector-length A)
           (vector-length B))
  (error "invalid lengths")
  (unless (= (vector-length A)
             (vector-length B))
    (error "invalid lengths"))
  (render A B))

(unless (= (vector-length A)
           (vector-length B))
  (error "invalid lengths"))
```



Are these dependent types *infectious*?

```
(: render :  
  ([v1 : (Vectorof Sprite)]  
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(define (render sprites locs)  
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    (draw-sprite (safe-vector-ref sprites i)  
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```



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(define (render sprites locs)  
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```



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```
(: render :  
  (Vectorof Sprite) (Vectorof Loc) -> Void)  
(define (render sprites locs)
```

```
  (for ([i (in-range (vector-length sprites))]])  
    (draw-sprite (safe-vector-ref sprites i)  
                 (safe-vector-ref locs i))))
```



Are these dependent types *infectious*?

```
(: render :  
  (Vectorof Sprite) (Vectorof Loc) -> Void)  
(define (render sprites locs)  
  (unless (= (vector-length sprites)  
            (vector-length locs))  
    (error 'render "unequal number of items"))  
  (for ([i (in-range (vector-length sprites))])  
    (draw-sprite (safe-vector-ref sprites i)  
                 (safe-vector-ref locs i))))
```



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  (for ([i (in-range (vector-length sprites))])  
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                 (safe-vector-ref locs i)))))
```

Have it your way!



Are these *really* dependent types?

Are these *really* dependent types?

- A *true* dependently typed language can _____.

Are these *really* dependent types?

- A *true* dependently typed language can fully type **quicksort**

Are these *really* dependent types?

- A *true* dependently typed language can typecheck `printf`

Are these *really* dependent types?

- A *true* dependently typed language supports theorem proving.

Are these *really* dependent types?

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✓ Typed Racket check types with dependencies

Are these *really* dependent types?

✓ Typed Racket check types with dependencies

```
Program Fixpoint quicksort
  (l:list nat)
  {measure (length l)} :
  {sl : list nat |
    Permutation l sl
    /\ StronglySorted le sl} :=
match l with
| nil => nil
| x :: xs =>
  match partition (gtb x) xs with
  | (lhs, rhs) =>
    (quicksort lhs) ++ x :: (quicksort rhs)
  end
end.
```

Are these *really* dependent types?

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  (l:list nat)
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    (quicksort lhs) ++ x :: (quicksort rhs)
  end
end.
```

```
quicksort has type-checked, generating 3 obligation(s)
Solving obligations automatically...
quicksort_obligation_3 is defined
2 obligations remaining
Obligation 1 of quicksort:
forall l : list nat,
(forall l0 : list nat, length l0 < length l -> list nat) ->
forall (x : nat) (xs : list nat),
x :: xs = l ->
let filtered_var := partition (leb x) xs in
forall rhs lhs : list nat, (rhs, lhs) = filtered_var ->
  length lhs < length l.

Obligation 2 of quicksort:
forall l : list nat,
(forall l0 : list nat, length l0 < length l -> list nat) ->
forall (x : nat) (xs : list nat),
x :: xs = l ->
let filtered_var := partition (leb x) xs in
forall rhs lhs : list nat, (rhs, lhs) = filtered_var ->
  length rhs < length l.
```

Are these *really* dependent types?

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Program Fixpoint quicksort
  (l:list nat)
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  | (lhs, rhs) =>
    (quicksort lhs) ++ x :: (quicksort rhs)
  end
end.
```

```
quicksort l is checked, generating 3 obligation(s)
quicksort obligation_3 is defined
2 obligations remaining
Obligation 1 of quicksort:
forall l : list nat,
  length l0 < length l -> list nat ->
  forall (x : nat) (xs : list nat),
    xs = l ->
    let filtered_var := partition (leb x) xs in
    forall rhs lhs : list nat, (rhs, lhs) = filtered_var ->
      length rhs < length l.

Obligation 2 of quicksort:
forall l : list nat,
  (forall l0 : list nat, length l0 < length l -> list nat) ->
  forall (x : nat) (xs : list nat),
    x :: xs = l ->
    let filtered_var := partition (leb x) xs in
    forall rhs lhs : list nat, (rhs, lhs) = filtered_var ->
      length rhs < length l.
```

Are these *really* dependent types?

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This is not
VeriRacket

```
Program Fixpoint quicksort
  (l:list nat)
  {measure (length l)} :
  {sl : list nat |
    Permutation l sl
    /\ StronglySorted le sl} :=
match l with
| nil => nil
| x :: xs =>
  match partition (gtb x) xs with
  | (lhs, rhs) =>
    (quicksort lhs) ++ x :: (quicksort rhs)
  end
end.
```

```
quicksort has type-checked, generating 3 obligation(s)
Solving obligations automatically...
quicksort_obligation_1 is defined
Obligation 1 of quicksort:
forall l : list nat,
(forall l0 : list nat, length l0 < length l -> list nat) ->
forall (x : nat) (xs : list nat),
x :: xs = l ->
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When can I start using these?

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<https://github.com/andmkent/typed-racket/tree/dtr-prototype>

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Thank you