

# Tracing Comes To Racket!

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```
(define/contract (dot-safe v1 v2)
  ((vectorof flonum?) (vectorof flonum?) . -> . flonum?)
  (for/sum ([e1 v1] [e2 v2]) (* e1 e2)))

  (time (dot-safe v1 v2)) ;; 8888 ms
```

```
(define (dot v1 v2)
  (for/sum ([e1 v1] [e2 v2])
    (* e1 e2)))

(time (dot v1 v2)) ;; 3864 ms
```

```
(define (dot2 v1 v2)
  (for/sum ([e1 (in-vector v1)]
            [e2 (in-vector v2)])
    (fl* e1 e2)))
```

```
(time (dot2 v1 v2)) ;; 984 ms
```

```
(define (dot-fast v1 v2)
  (define len (flvector-length v1))
  (unless (= len (flvector-length v2))
    (error 'fail))
  (let loop ([n 0] [sum 0.0])
    (if (unsafe-fx= len n) sum
        (loop (unsafe-fx+ n 1)
              (unsafe-fl+ sum (unsafe-fl*
                                (unsafe-flvector-ref v1 n)
                                (unsafe-flvector-ref v2 n)))))))
```

```
(time (dot-fast v1 v2)) ;; 268 ms
```

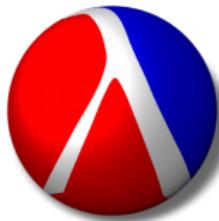
**Pycket** is a tracing JIT compiler  
which significantly reduces the  
need for manual specialization

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```
(time (dot-safe v1 v2)) ;; 95 ms vs 8888 ms
(time (dot v1 v2))      ;; 74 ms vs 3864 ms
(time (dot2 v1 v2))    ;; 78 ms vs 984 ms
(time (dot-fast v1 v2)) ;; 74 ms vs 268 ms
;; -----
;; 20 % vs 3000 %
```

**Idea:** Apply dynamic language JIT compiler to Racket

**Take:** Racket



**Apply:** RPython Project



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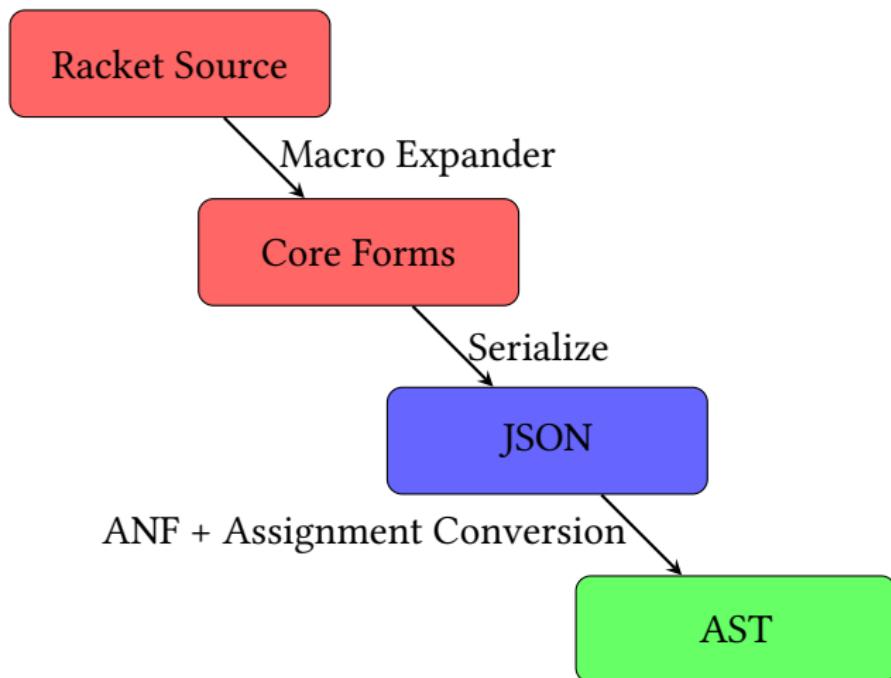
pypy

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Design

# Bootstrapping Process



# CEK Machine

Use CEK machine to interpret Racket's core forms

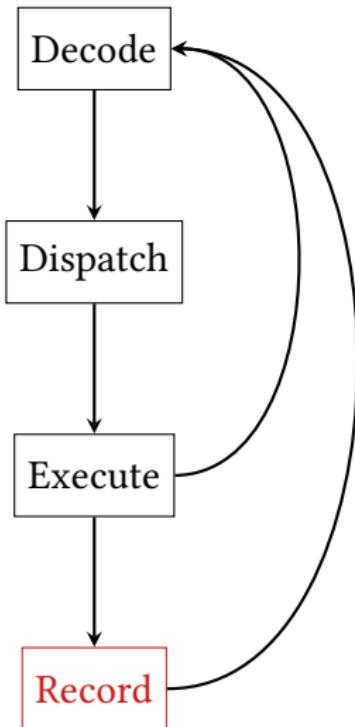
```
(define (app-κ exp Γ κ)
  (match κ
    [`()
     `(`(arg ,e ,Γ^ ,κ^) ,exp]
     `(`(fun (proc ,x ,e ,Γ^) ,κ^) `(`(,e ,(fun ,exp ,κ^)))]))
    [`(`(fun (proc ,x ,e ,Γ^) ,κ^) ,e)
     `(`(,e ,(ext x exp Γ^)) ,κ^))))]

(define (step exp Γ κ)
  (match exp
    [x #:when (symbol? x) `(`(, (lookup x Γ) ,Γ ,κ))]
    [`(`(lambda (,x) ,e) ,app-κ `(`(proc ,x ,e ,Γ) Γ κ))]
    [`(`(,e1 ,e2) ,`(`(,e1 ,Γ `(`(arg ,e2 ,Γ ,κ)))))]
    [x `(`(app-κ x Γ κ))]))
```

# Trace Compilation

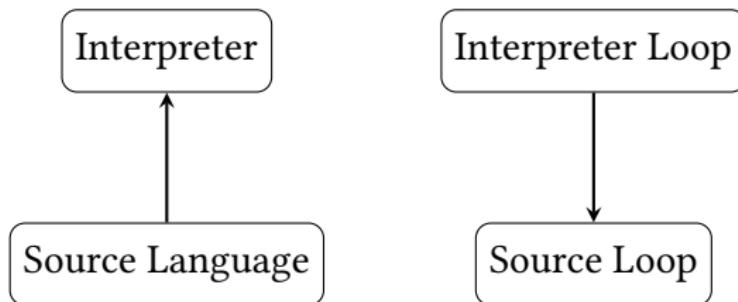
# Trace Compilation

1. Instrument dispatch loop
2. Record emulation instructions during interpretation
3. Generate code for recorded instruction sequence
4. Bail to interpreter when control flow diverges



# Meta-Tracing

Meta-tracing: Trace the interpreter rather than the source language



[Bolz, Cuni, Fijałkowski, Rigo 2009]

# Dot in Detail

Unit of compilation = loops

dot becomes

```
label(acc, idx1, idx2, len1, len2, arr1, arr2)
# Bail to interpreter if false
guard(idx1 < len1)
guard(idx2 < len2)
val1      = getarrayitem_gc(arr1, idx1)
val2      = getarrayitem_gc(arr2, idx2)
prod      = val1 * val2
acc_new   = acc + prod
idx1_new  = idx1 + 1
idx2_new  = idx2 + 1
jump(acc_new, idx1_new, idx2_new, len1, len2, arr1, arr2)
```

# Functionality

# What Works?

- ▶ File IO  
`(open-input-file "list.txt")`  
`(open-output-file "brain.dat")`
- ▶ Numeric tower  
`number? complex? real? rational? integer? ...`
- ▶ Contracts  
`(define-contract ...)`
- ▶ Typed Racket  
`#lang typed/racket`
- ▶ Primitive Function ( $\sim 900/1400$ )

# What Doesn't Work?

- ▶ FFI
- ▶ Scribble
- ▶ DrRacket
- ▶ Web
- ▶ Threads
- ▶ Lesser used primitives

`#lang scribble/base`

`#lang web-server/insta`

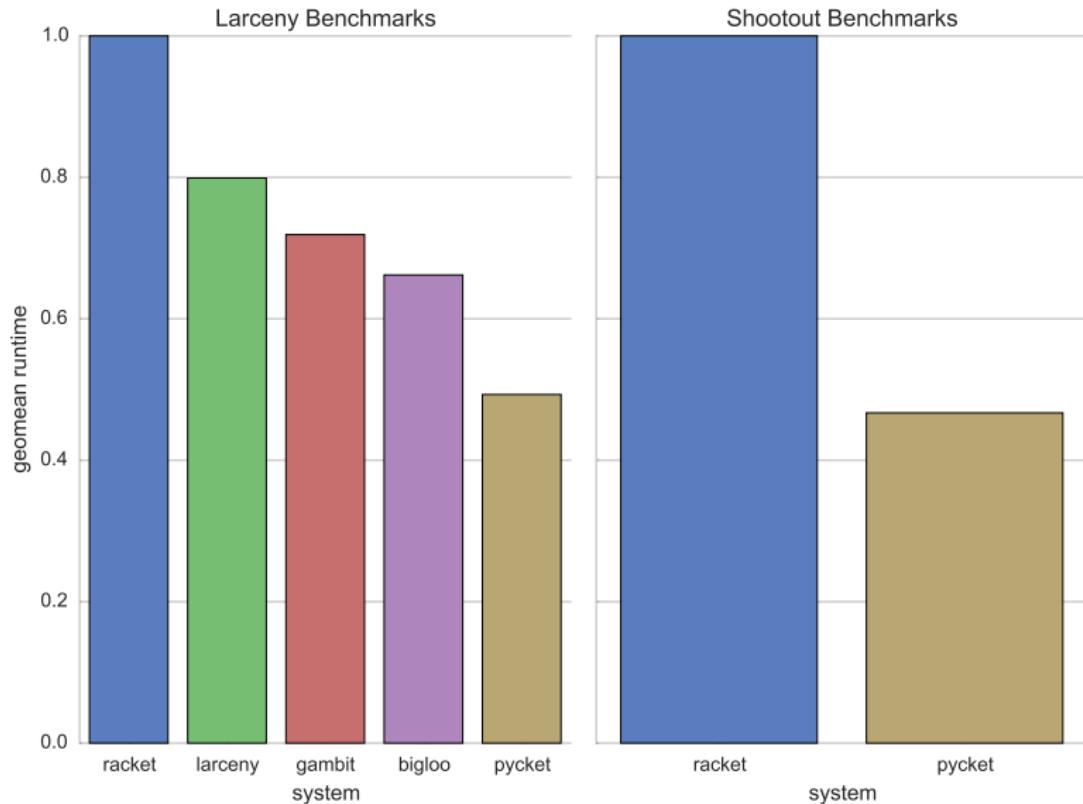
`(thread (λ () ...))`

# Performance Caveats

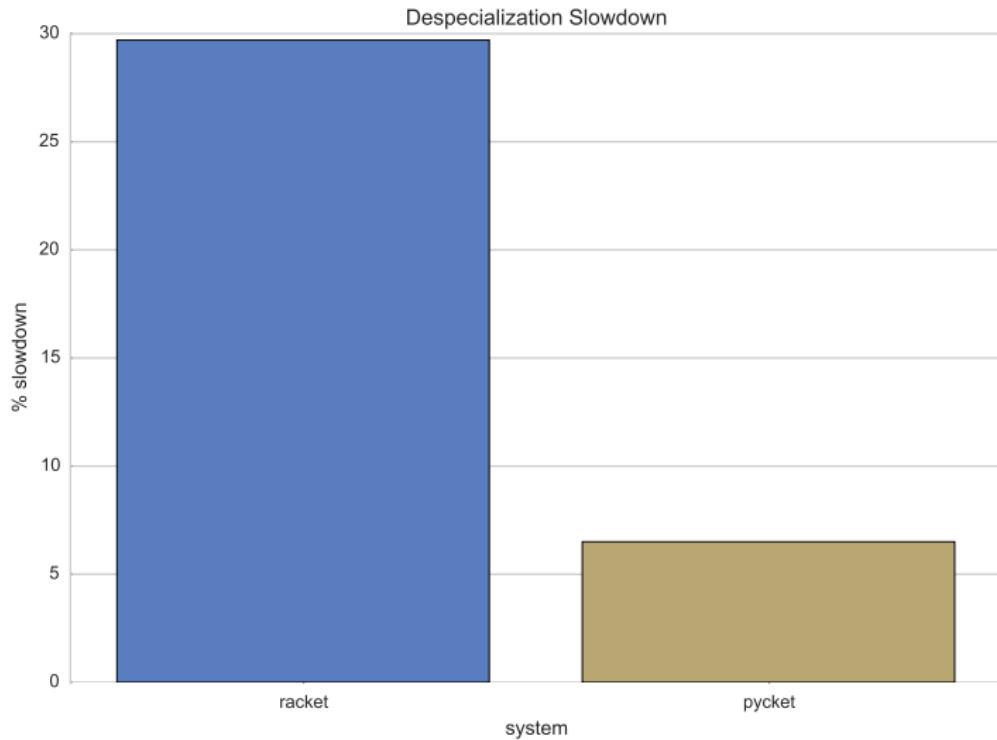
Fast	Slow
Straight loops	Branchy/irregular control flow
Numeric Computations	Code not easily expressed as loops Interpreters

# Benchmarks

# Overall Performance



# Specialization



## Future Improvements

- ▶ Improve chaperone/impersonator performance and space usage
- ▶ Explore interaction between ahead-of-time and just-in-time optimizations
- ▶ Green threads and inter-thread optimizations
- ▶ Improve performance on complicated control flow
- ▶ Support more of Racket

# Thank You

- ▶ Performance competitive Racket implementation
- ▶ Small amount of code ( $\sim 14000$  LOC)
- ▶ High level interpreter implementation
- ▶ Supports a large subset of Racket

<https://github.com/samth/pycket>